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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/825,809	04/16/2004	Robert A. York	22994-07846	8694
758	7590	12/21/2004	EXAMINER	
			HAM, SEUNGSOOK	
		ART UNIT		PAPER NUMBER
				2817

DATE MAILED: 12/21/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>	
	10/825,809	YORK, ROBERT A.	
	Examiner Seungsook Ham	Art Unit 2817	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 16 April 2004.  
 2a) This action is FINAL.                    2b) This action is non-final.  
 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) Claim(s) 1-33 is/are pending in the application.  
 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.  
 5) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.  
 6) Claim(s) 1-11 and 13-33 is/are rejected.  
 7) Claim(s) 12 is/are objected to.  
 8) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.  
 10) The drawing(s) filed on 16 April 2004 is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.  
     Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
     Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).  
 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119**

- 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  
 a) All    b) Some \* c) None of:  
 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.  
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

**Attachment(s)**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)                     |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                                   | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____  |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
|  | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____                                    |

**DETAILED ACTION*****Drawings***

The drawings are objected to because first tunable variable capacitor "C<sub>1</sub>" (page 8, paragraph [0028]) is not shown on the drawing. Corrected drawing sheets in compliance with 37 CFR 1.121(d) are required in reply to the Office action to avoid abandonment of the application. Any amended replacement drawing sheet should include all of the figures appearing on the immediate prior version of the sheet, even if only one figure is being amended. The figure or figure number of an amended drawing should not be labeled as "amended." If a drawing figure is to be canceled, the appropriate figure must be removed from the replacement sheet, and where necessary, the remaining figures must be renumbered and appropriate changes made to the brief description of the several views of the drawings for consistency. Additional replacement sheets may be necessary to show the renumbering of the remaining figures. The replacement sheet(s) should be labeled "Replacement Sheet" in the page header (as per 37 CFR 1.84(c)) so as not to obstruct any portion of the drawing figures. If the changes are not accepted by the examiner, the applicant will be notified and informed of any required corrective action in the next Office action. The objection to the drawings will not be held in abeyance.

***Claim Objections***

Claims 26 and 32 are objected to because of the following informalities:

In claim 26, "the second tunable thin-film BST capacitor" and "the first tunable thin-film BST capacitor" lack antecedent basis; and

In claim 32, “the first tunable thin-film BST capacitor” lacks antecedent basis.

Appropriate correction is required.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112***

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

Claims 16-27 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being incomplete for omitting essential structural cooperative relationships of elements, such omission amounting to a gap between the necessary structural connections. See MPEP § 2172.01. The omitted structural cooperative relationships are: the structural relationship among first, second and third adjustable capacitance groupings, and first, second and third leads to form a bridge circuit.

Claims 28-33 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

In claim 28, lines 9 and 10, “**a means for coupling** the means for reactance adjustment with **a mean for coupling** and a means for shunting in the electrical circuit” is vague and confusing as to whether “a means for coupling” in first occurrence and second occurrence refer to the same coupling mean.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102***

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

Claims 16-33 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by

Toncich (US '251).

Toncich (fig. 8b) discloses a tuning circuit comprising: a bridge circuit 450 comprising: first second and third adjustable capacitance groupings (412a & 410a, 412b & 410b, 437a & 437b); each adjustable capacitance grouping comprising at least one tunable BST (or “a high intrinsic capacitance density and a field-dependent electrical permittivity”) capacitor 410a, 473a, 437b, 410b and a bias port (see fig. 7, VDC); and first, second and third leads (the nodes that connect 437a & 410a, 437b & 410b, 410a & 410b) configured to couple the bridge circuit with a coupling element 434a or 406 and a shunt element 404 or 408.

Regarding claims 18 and 23, Toncich also shows at least one of adjustable capacitance groups further comprises a bulk (i.e., fixed) capacitor 412a, 412b.

Regarding claims 19, 24, 26, 31 and 32, Toncich also shows at least one of adjustable capacitance groups/at least one means for capacitance having first and second tunable thin-film BST capacitors 437a, 437b and set to a value substantially equal to each other (col. 17, lines 30-41).

Regarding claims 21, 27 and 33, Toncich shows a tunable capacitor connected to a bias port 142 and a bias resistor 164 to receive a bias voltage VDC (see fig. 7).

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1-11 and 13-15 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Toncich (US '251).

Toncich is applied as above. Toncich (fig. 8b) discloses a similar tunable capacitive bridge coupled to a plurality of shunt elements 405, 408. Toncich does not clearly show a first tunable capacitor coupled in parallel with a coupling element. However, it should be noted that Toncich teaches the first and second shunt elements 405, 408 are electromagnetically coupled (col. 6, lines 9-12). Therefore, it would have been obvious to provide a coupling element instead of electromagnetic coupling between the shunt elements in the device of Toncich since they are functionally equivalent.

Regarding claims 2, 3, 14 and 15, Toncich discloses the shunt elements 405, 408 are coupled to a ground (i.e., short-circuited, col. 16, lines 65-67), and the second and third tunable capacitors are coupled to a ground (see fig. 7, the tunable capacitor 104 is coupled to a ground through a via 168).

***Allowable Subject Matter***

Claim 12 is objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

***Conclusion***

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

York (US '321) discloses a DC bias capacitors; and  
Ruelke (US '413), Zhu et al. (US '817) and Hernandez (US '701) disclose a tunable filter having variable capacitors.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Seungsook Ham whose telephone number is (571) 272-2405. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Thursday, 8:00AM-5:00PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Robert Pascal can be reached on (571)-272-1769. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).



Seungsook Ham  
Primary Examiner  
Art Unit 2817

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